# f | solar glass made for the sun solar GLASS MADE FOR EXTREME CONDITIONS **ULTRA-DURABLE AR COATING** THIN FLOAT GLASS FOR GLASS-GLASS MODULES LARGE SCALE IN-HOUSE PRODUCTION

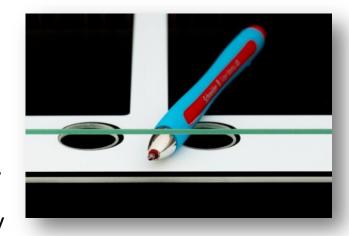
## Thin float glass



# 2 mm heat strengthened glass (TVG) with general technical approval "abZ" awarded by the DiBt in Berlin

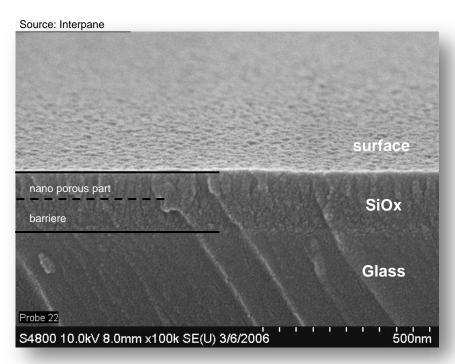
- From large-scale production
- Float glass technology for consistently high quality
- Tight manufacturing tolerance & low defect density
- Typical bending tensile strength of 120 N/mm²
- Outstanding flatness
- With ultra-durable AR Coating
- For use in Glass-Glass-PV-Modules and BIPV











Long-life, robust " $\lambda$ /4-layer" with adjusted index of refraction and thickness

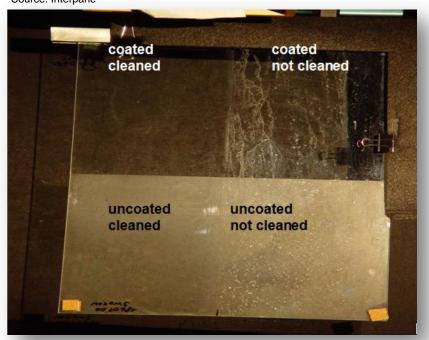
## f | solarfloat HT

- Made under purest vacuum conditions
- Ultra-durable
- Diffusion barrier included
- Available on 2 mm thick glass
- ~ 4% increase in yield (kW/h per kW/p)
- > 10m m<sup>2</sup> in the field

Energy transmittance  $T_{e,PV} \sim 94 \%$  on the basis of 2 mm glass







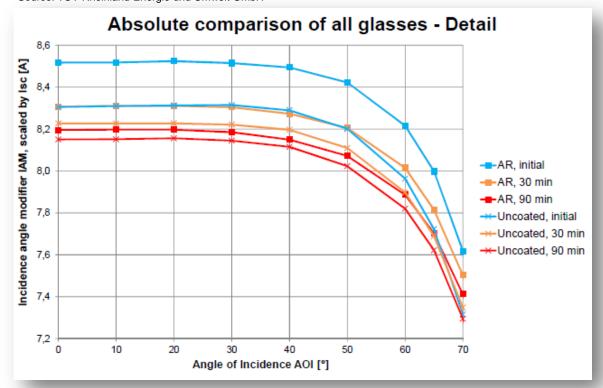


> 500 hours constant climate conditions at 58 °C and 98 %rH

f | solarfloat HT shows better resistance to corrosion than uncoated



Source: TÜV Rheinland Energie und Umwelt GmbH



Sand and dust abrasion testing according to MIL-STD-810G Method 510.5

After a sand test duration of 90 min the transmission of the AR coated glass is still higher than the transmission of the uncoated glass after the same test duration

## After a test duration of 90 min the AR coating is still effective



Source: Thomas Weber, Photovoltaik-Institut Berlin (PVMRW 2015)

### 5) Abrasion

### 5.2) Results comparing two ARC



#### Investigation on two different ARC's:

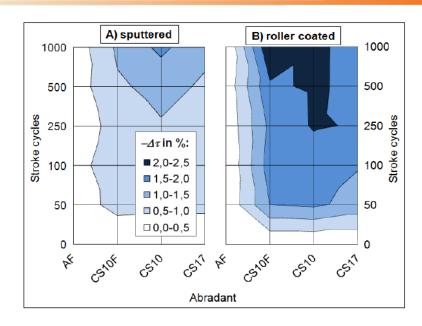
– change of transmission degree  $\Delta \tau$  was determined

#### Results:

- → elastic soft (CS10) abradant show fastest results for investigated ARC's
- → At Maximum abrasion for

Sputtered:  $\Delta \tau$  = -1.6 %

Roller-Coated:  $\Delta \tau$  = -2.5 %



AF	CS10F	CS10	CS17
Abrasion felt	elastic	elastic	Elastic
	extrem soft	Soft	hard

#### Conclusion:

ightarrow The sputtered ARC (A) has a better abrasion resistance than the roller coated (B)

# Large-scale in-house production















The standard for solar glass processing: Large-scale in-house production of low-iron float glass

# f | glass company facts

**f**|solar

- Start float glass production in Sept. 2009
- Investment > 188 Mio. €
- Capacity glass production ~ 700 t / d = ~ 22 Mio. m² p.a.
- Capacity glass coating ~ 10 Mio. m² p.a.
- Capacity glass processing ~ 4,5 Mio. m² p.a.
- Wide range of 2 mm to 12 mm thickness available
- Worldwide unique AR-coating technology
- Constant high material- and system availability

Hybrid, large-scale in-house float glass production







# **Experts at work**



## Innovative Strength - Competitiveness - Internationality

Combined experience in the manufacture of high-quality glass products











## **Broad market- and customer portfolio**





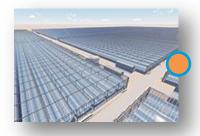




**CPV – Concentrated Solar Power** 







**EOR – Enhanced Oil Recovery** 

Horticulture - Greenhouses





**CSP – Concentrated Solar Power** 

Sources (top-down): f | glass, Soitec Solar, Sovosolar, GlassPoint Solar, f | glass, BrightSource Energy

## **Certified company**





**Quality management system** EN ISO 9001

**Environmental management system** EN ISO 14001

**Energy management system** ISO 50001

Occupational Safety and Health OHSAS 18001

# **Environment is priority**



- Antimony-free float glass is 100% recycable
- Unique power efficiency
- Reduced carbon dioxide emissions
- Purification of waste gases at highest level
- Using cogeneration
- Using photovoltaics
- Energy management system (EMS)
- Cradle to Cradle®



**Green products – green factory** 





## With good cause



- Ultra-durable AR-Coating ensures a constant high system performance
- Quality leadership in the matter of 2 mm and 3 mm tempered glass
- Large-scale in-house solar glass production "Ready for growth"
- Independency from the volatility of the PV industry resulting from float glass technology and a broad market- and customer portfolio
- Innovative Strength Competitiveness Internationality